Reading - Curriculum End Points		
Concepts	End of Y4 pupils will know and demonstrate	End of Y6 pupils will know and demonstrate
Read words accurately	 Apply a growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology). Read further exception words, noting the spellings 	 Apply knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes. Read age-appropriate books with confidence and fluency (including whole novels). (Note: this should be through normal reading rather than direct teaching.
Understand texts	Draw inferences from reading.	Recommend books to peers, giving reasons for choices.
	Predict from details stated and implied.	• Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing.
	Recall and summarise main ideas.	Make comparisons within and across books.
	 Discuss words and phrases that capture the imagination. 	Learn a wide range of poetry by heart.
	 Retrieve and record information from non-fiction, using titles, headings, sub-headings and indexes. 	 Prepare poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience.
	Prepare poems and plays to read aloud with expression, volume, tone and intonation.	Check that the book makes sense, discussing understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.
	Identify recurring themes and elements of different stories (e.g. good triumphing over	Ask questions to improve understanding.
	evil). • Recognise some different forms of poetry.	• Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence.

- Explain and discuss understanding of reading, maintaining focus on the topic.
- Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence.
- Predict what might happen from details stated and implied.
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these.
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.
- Ask questions to improve understanding of a text.

- Predict what might happen from details stated and implied.
- Summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas.
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.
- Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader.
- Retrieve and record information from non-fiction.
- Participate in discussion about books, taking turns and listening and responding to what others say.
- Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion.
- Provide reasoned justifications for views.