



	Geographical Enquiry	Geographical Knowledge	Physical Geography	Human Geography
Year 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use correct geographical words to describe a place and the things that happen there. Identify key features of a locality by using a map Begin to use a 4 figure grid references Accurately plot NSEW on a map Use some basic OS map symbols Use a map to describe the key topographical features of the UK including: hills, mountains, coasts and rivers Make accurate measurement of distances within 100Km 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name a number of countries in the Northern Hemisphere Name and locate a number of countries in the Southern Hemisphere Identify and name the Arctic and Antarctic circles Name and locate some well-known European countries Name and locate the capital cities of neighbouring European countries Locate and name some of the world's most famous volcanoes Are they aware of different weather in different parts of the world, especially Europe? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Confidently describe physical features in a locality Locate the Mediterranean and explain why it is a popular holiday destination using physical features Describe how earthquakes are created Describe how volcanoes are created Recognise the 8 points of the compass (N,NW, W, S, SW, SE, E, NE) Use maps and atlases appropriately by using contents and indexes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Confidently describe human features in a locality Explain why a locality has certain human features Explain why a place is like it is Explain how the lives of people living in the Mediterranean would be different from their own Describe how volcanoes have an impact on people's life Describe the distribution of natural resources including energy, food and minerals
Year 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out a survey to discover features of cities and villages Find the same place on a globe and in an atlas Label the same features on an aerial photograph as on a map Plan a journey to a place in England Accurately measure and collect information (e.g. rainfall, temperature, wind speed, noise levels etc.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate the Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn Name and locate the Equator Identify key human and physical characteristics of some of the countries in Europe, including Russia Know the difference between the British Isles, Great Britain and UK Know the countries that make up the European Union Identify and explain the counties system in the UK Describe some of the different environmental regions in the countries of Europe Name up to six cities in the UK and locate them on a map Describe the geographical region of some of the main cities in the UK Locate and name some of main islands that surround the UK Name the areas of origin of the main ethnic groups in the UK & in their school 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the main physical features of a well-known city Describe the main features of a village Describe the main physical differences between cities and villages Use appropriate symbols to represent different physical features on a map 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain how a locality has changed over time with reference to human features Explain why people are attracted to live in cities Explain why people may choose to live in a village rather than a city Suggest different ways that a locality could be changed and improved Find different views about an environmental issue
Year 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find possible answers to their own geographical questions Map land use and types of settlement Accurately use a 4 figure grid reference Make detailed sketches and plans; improving their accuracy late Plan a journey to a place in another part of the world, taking account of distance and time Collect information about a place and use it in a report 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate the USA and Canada on a world map and atlas Describe some of the different environmental regions in the countries of North and South America Identify key human and physical characteristics of some of the countries in Europe, including Russia Locate and name the main countries in South America on a world map and atlas Name and locate many of the world's most famous mountain regions on maps Name and locate many of the world's major rivers on maps 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain how a location fits into its wider geographical location; with reference to physical features Explain why many cities of the world are situated where they are with reference to physical features Describe how a location may have changed over time with reference to: land-use patterns, key topographical features, physical characteristics Explain how the water cycle works Explain why water is such a valuable commodity Explain why many cities of the world are situated by rivers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain how a location fits into its wider geographical location; with reference to human and economical features Explain why people are attracted to live by rivers Describe how a location may have changed over time with reference to: land-use patterns, key topographical features and human characteristics Explain what a place might be like in the future, taking account of issues impacting on human features
Year 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the geographical similarities and differences through human and physical geography of a region of the United Kingdom, a region in a European country, and a region within North or South America Confidently explain scale and use maps with a range of scales Use maps, aerial photos, plans and web resources to describe what a locality might be like. Accurately use a 6 figure grid reference Use OS maps to answer questions Make careful measurements and use the data Choose the best way to collect information needed and decide the most appropriate units of measure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the position and significance of latitude and longitude Explain how the time zones work including the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones (including day and night) Name the largest desert in the world Recognise key symbols used on ordnance survey maps 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Give extended description of the physical features of different places around the world Describe how some places are similar and others are different in relation to their physical and human features Identify and describe biomes and vegetation belts across the world Describe the world's climate zones Create sketch maps when carrying out a field study 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Give an extended description of the human features of different places around the world Describe how some places are similar and others are different in relation to their physical features Map land use with their own criteria